### East & Northern Conference

Surveying in a modern world



# Entrenchment of emerging surveying technologies in Uganda;-prospects and constraints

Presented by Mulindwa David(RSU)

Managing Director Eagle Surveys Solutions Limited

Founding Partner Southern Hemisphere Surveyors

Drone technology & CORS(NRTK) technology

Drone technology

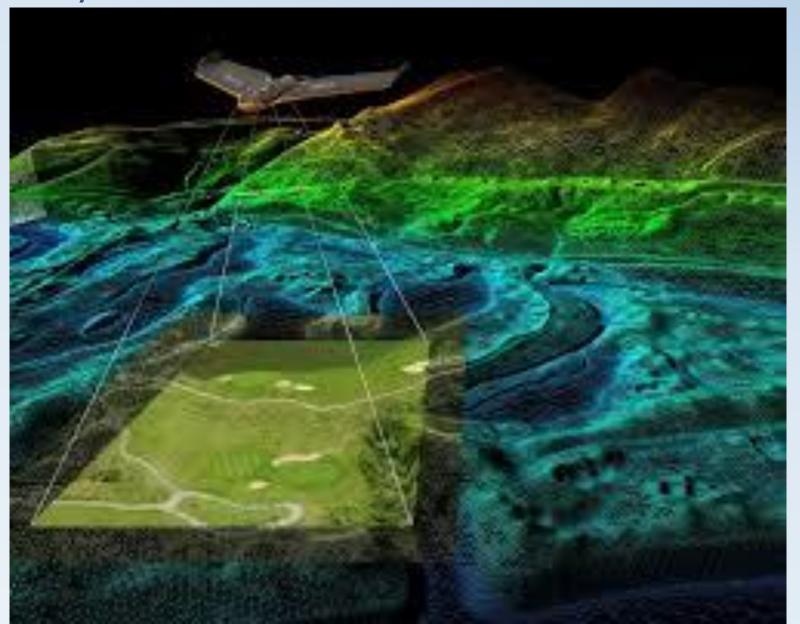


#### Multi-rotor and Fixed Wing





#### Bird's eye view



#### Bird's eye view



Flight Planning



#### Flight Planning



#### Adv

- Safety of employees
- Survey Speed
- Project budget
- Improved data resolution
- Access to unreachable places
- Single tool

#### Bottlenecks

- Legislation
- Cost
- Professional drone pilots
- Weight
- Fewer sensors
- Training centers

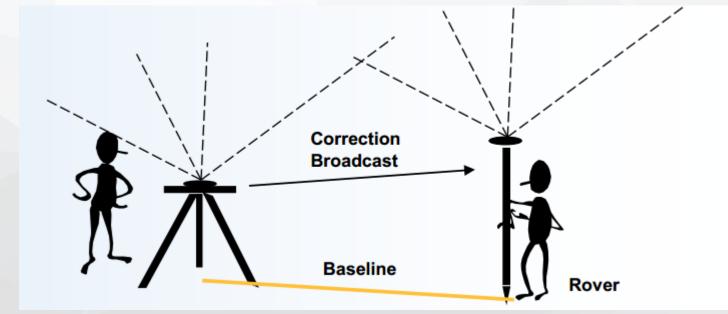
#### Continuously Operating Reference Stations

Courtesy of EagleCORS Uganda

# Conventional RTK: Base -Rover Simo GNSS

- A Reference Station (RS) receiver makes observations
- RS sends differential corrections (or raw data) to a rover receiver that could be either stationary or moving via a data link (UHF, now GPRS also available on ComNav T300)
- Rover receiver performs DGPS/RTK positioning using the

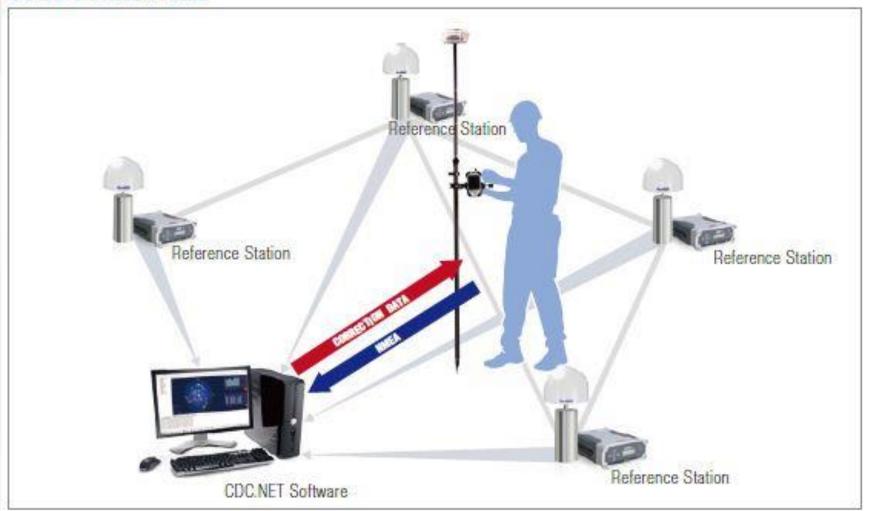
corrections (or raw data)





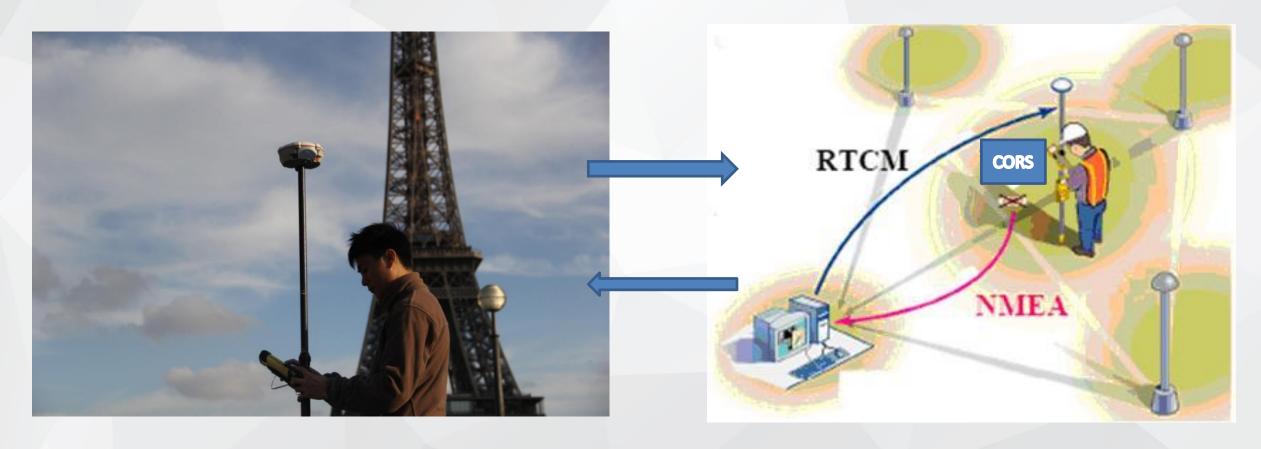
#### **Sino GNSS**By ComNav Technology Ltd.

#### **CORS CONNECTION**





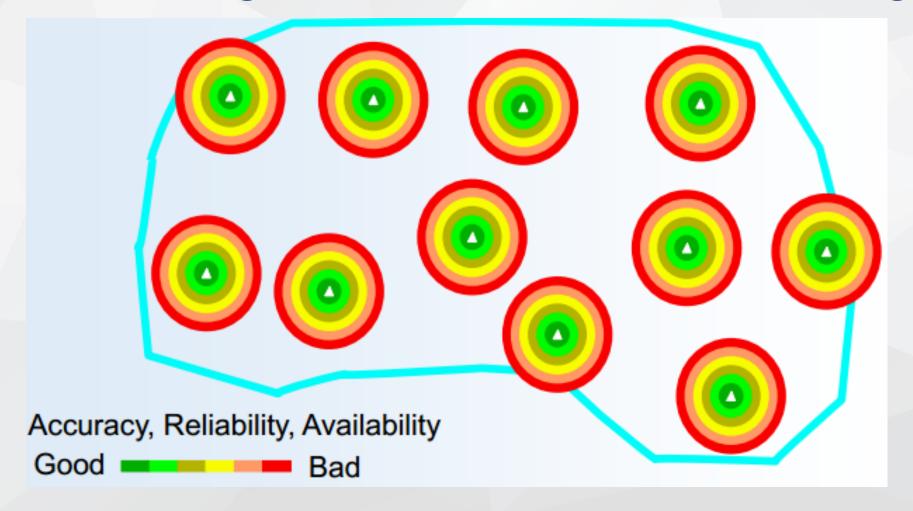
### Continues Operation Reference Station (CORS)





# Why Network RTK (CORS)

Network of Single Reference Stations & Their Coverage





# Why Network RTK (CORS)

- Improve accuracy, reliability and availability (precisely model distance dependent errors in a region)
- Reduce the number of RSs needed (inter-station distances > 80 km) & huge saving in infrastructure construction (~80% less RSs)
- Expand rover-to-nearest-RS baseline > 40 km
- GSM/GPRS/3G link (better signal penetration)



# Why Network RTK (CORS)

Network RTK (CORS)



#### Network RTK (CORS) Advantages over Conventional RTK



- Modelling GPS errors over the entire network area
- Increased positioning robustness against RSs failures
- Increased mobility and efficiency— no need for temporary RSs & one person surveys!
- Quicker initialization times for rovers
- Extended surveying range
- No restriction on the network size (regional, national, global)
- Capable of supporting multiple users and applications
- Continuous operation 365/24/7
- Provide data & corrections in a consistent datum
- Apart from RTK GPS corrections, other services provided include:
  - -RINEX datasets for post-processing
  - –GPS corrections for DGPS (one stone two heads)
  - -Wide exploitation for geospatial, meteorological, transport, environmental and engineering applications
- Allow central control and monitoring of all stations/high integrity monitoring scheme

### Main Applications

- Land Survey
- Machine Control
- Agriculture
- Precise Timing
- Drive Test
- Aerospace
- Deformation monitoring
- Unmanned system















## More Applications





## Land surveying and GIS



BeiDou is the big motivation



## Deformation Monitoring(Kuwait)







National Bank

## CORS in Uganda



ComNav Technology Ltd. is the major provider and partner

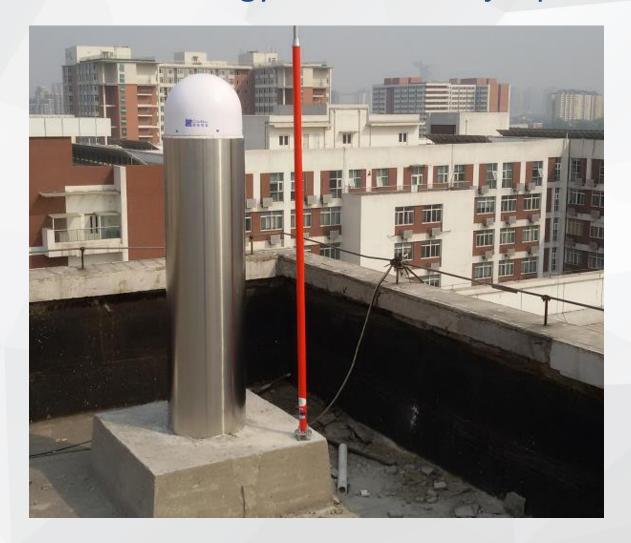


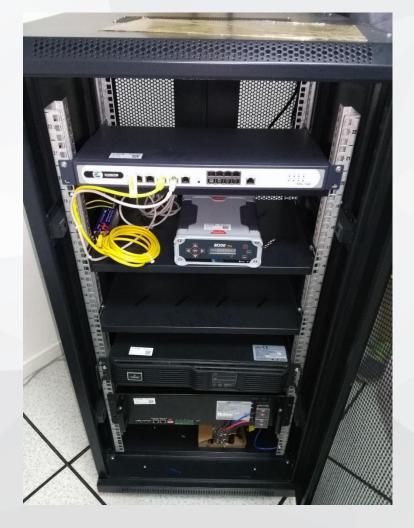


#### China National CORS



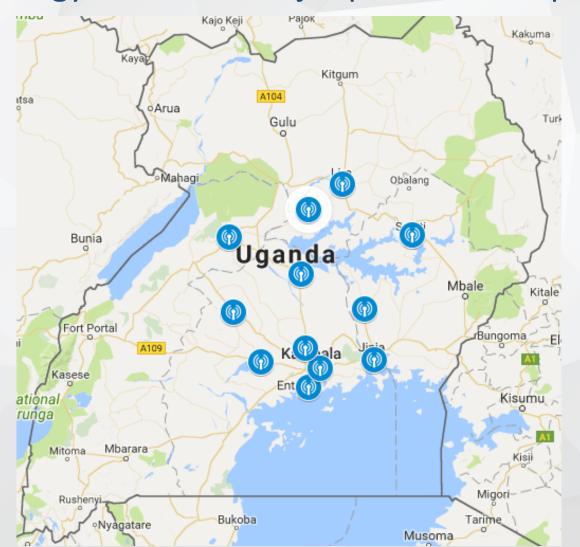
ComNav Technology Ltd. is the major provider and partner







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**Sino GNSS**By ComNav Technology Ltd.

How to connect?





How to connect?

Request for login credentials on <a href="https://www.eaglecorsuganda.com">www.eaglecorsuganda.com</a> or WhatsApp EagleCORS on +256782817486

Connection credentials will include;

IP: 216.104.207.102

Port:7906

User:

Password:

Sourcelist: SRTK,RTCM32-MSM4



#### Benefits?

- No need to site calibrate. We are your active stations.
- Assured CM accuracy 24/7 with precision and reliability.
- Seamless transmission on all GNSS brands including ComNav T300,
   Trimble R10, Hi-target series, Topcon etc
- Get to enjoy VRS technology or Single base technology.
- No need to spend on extra base unit in areas of coverage.
- Increased robustness and greater gps error modelling power.
- Free Static data download 365/24/7
- Absolutely free connection.



#### Constraints

- High cost of installations
- Unreliable internet connection.
- Limited viable and sound infrastructures
- Limited users and experts.
- Fewer numbers of maintenance experts or repair engineers.
- No research and development centers.
- etc







# LETS BUILD UGANDA TOGETHER THANKS FOR LISTENING